**🧪 Lab Activity: Tuning a PID Controller for Straight-Line Motion**

**🧭 Objective**

In this lab, you will tune the **Proportional-Integral-Derivative (PID)** parameters to help the robot travel in a **straight line** for a specific distance.

**Ideal behavior**:  
If the PID parameters are perfectly tuned, the robot will drive straight toward the target distance **without veering left or right**, and stop **precisely at the desired location**.

**🔧 Setup Instructions**

1. Upload the provided PID control program to the robot (ask your instructor if you need help).
2. Place the robot on a flat, open surface with enough room to drive at least 0.5 meters forward.
3. Make sure target\_value = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is set in the code.

**🔢 Tuning Parameters**

Locate these values in the code and adjust them during the lab:

Kp = \_\_\_ # Start with 30

Ki = \_\_\_ # Start with 1

Kd = \_\_\_ # Start with 0

You will experiment with each term **one at a time**, observing how the robot’s behavior changes.

**🔬 Part 1: Proportional Control Only (P)**

**1. Set Ki = 0 and Kd = 0. Vary Kp.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Kp Value** | **Behavior Observed** | **Does it go straight? Is it wobbly? Does it correct too much?** |
| 10 |  |  |
| 20 |  |  |
| 30 |  |  |
| 40 |  |  |

💬 Which value gave the straightest motion with minimal correction?

**🔬 Part 2: Add Integral Control (PI)**

**2. Set Kp = your best value, try small Ki values.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Ki Value** | **Behavior Observed** | **Does it fix long-term drift? Any overshooting or overcorrection?** |
| 0.5 |  |  |
| 1.0 |  |  |
| 2.0 |  |  |

💬 Does integral control help reduce drifting over time or increase it?

**🔬 Part 3: Add Derivative Control (PID)**

**3. Use your best Kp and Ki, and try adding Kd.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Kd Value** | **Behavior Observed** | **Does it dampen the motion? Does it reduce wiggling?** |
| 5 |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |
| 15 |  |  |

💬 Did adding Kd make the robot smoother or more sluggish?

**✅ Final Testing**

Using your best tuned values:

**🏁 Bonus Challenge (Optional)**

Try increasing the target\_value to 12,000 or 20,000.

Can your robot **maintain straightness over a longer run** with your tuned values?

Kp = \_\_\_

Ki = \_\_\_

Kd = \_\_\_

Place the robot at the start and run the code.  
**Record the final behavior:**